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Draft Protocol to the European Code of Social Security

Request for an opinion
Committee of Ministers

1. Letter from the Acting Secretary-General to the President of the Assembly

Strasbourg, 26th July 1957

Sir,

In accordance with instructions from the Committee of Ministers, I have the honour to transmit herewith for the opinion of the Assembly the draft Protocol to the European Code of Social Security.

The Committee of Ministers desires me to point out, when sending you this document in compliance with the wish expressed by the Assembly in its Opinion No. 25, that it has not yet reached a decision on the draft Protocol prepared by the Committee of Experts on Social Security.

I have the honour to remain,

Your obedient Servant,

Signed : Dunstan CURTIS

Acting Secretary-General

2. Draft Protocol to the European Code of Social Security

PREAMBLE

The Governments signatory hereto, being Members of the Council of Europe,

Being resolved to establish a higher level of social security than that provided for in the provisions of the European Code of Social Security signed at on (hereinafter referred to as " the Code "),

Desirous that all Members of the Council should strive to achieve such higher level, with due regard to economic considerations in their respective countries,

Have agreed as follows :

SECTION I

In respect of any Member of the Council of Europe which has ratified the Code and the Protocol thereto, and in respect of any State which has acceded to both these Acts, the following provisions shall replace the corresponding articles, paragraphs and sub-paragraphs of the Code :

Article 1, para. 1, sub-para, (i) shall read :



The term " child " means—

1. a child under 16 years of age; or (ii) a child under school-leaving age or under 15 years of age, as may be prescribed, provided that in the case of a child continuing its education, apprenticed or invalid, it shall mean a child under 18 years of age.
2. a child under school-leaving age or under 15 years of age, as may be prescribed, provided that in the case of a child continuing its education, apprenticed or invalid, it shall mean a child under 18 years of age.

Article 2, para. 1, sub-para, (b) shall read :

(b) At least eight of those Parts II to X for which the Member concerned has accepted the obligations of the Code in virtue of Article 3, provided that Part II shall count as two parts and Part V as three parts.

Article 2, para. 2, sub-para, (a) shall read :

(a) At least six of those Parts II to X for which the Member concerned has accepted the obligations of the Code in virtue of Article 3, including at least one of Parts IV, V, VI, IX and X are complied with, and

Article 9 shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise :

- a. prescribed classes of employees, constituting not less than 80 per cent, of all employees, and also their wives and children;
- b. prescribed classes of the economically active population, constituting not less than 30 per cent, of all residents, and also their wives and children; or
- c. prescribed classes of residents, constituting not less than 65 per cent, of all residents.

Article 10, para graphs 1 and 2 shall read :

1. The benefit shall include at least :
 - a. in the case of a morbid condition :
 1. care by general practitioners, including domiciliary visiting, and care by specialists in accordance with prescribed conditions;
 2. hospital care including maintenance, care by general practitioners or specialists as required, nursing and all auxiliary services required; and
 3. all necessary non-proprietary pharmaceutical supplies and proprietary preparations regarded as essential; and
 4. conservative dental care for the children protected; and
 - b. in the case of pregnancy, confinement and their consequences :
 1. pre-natal, confinement and post-natal care either by medical practitioners or by qualified midwives;
 2. hospitalisation where necessary; and
 3. pharmaceutical supplies.
2. The beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the costs of the medical care which the beneficiary receives :
 - a. in case of morbid condition, provided that the rules concerning such cost-sharing shall be so designed as to avoid hardship, and that the part of the cost paid by the beneficiary or breadwinner shall not exceed—
 1. for care by general practitioners and specialists outside hospital wards : 25 per cent.;
 2. for hospital care : 25 per cent.;
 3. for pharmaceutical supplies : 25 per cent, on the average;
 4. for conservative dental care : 33 1/3 per cent.;

- b.* in case of pregnancy, confinement and their consequences, in respect of pharmaceutical supplies only for which the part of the cost paid by the patient or breadwinner shall not exceed 25 per cent, on the average; the rules concerning such cost-sharing shall be so designed as to avoid hardship;
- c.* where cost-sharing takes the form of a fixed sum in respect of each case or course of treatment or each prescription of pharmaceutical supplies, the total of such payments made by all persons protected in respect of any one of the types of care referred to in sub-paragraph (a) or (b) shall not exceed the specified percentage of the total cost of that type of care within a given period.

Article 12 shall read :

The benefits specified in Article 10 shall be granted throughout the contingency covered, except that hospital care may be limited to 52 weeks in each case or to 78 weeks in any consecutive period of three years.

Article 15, paragraphs (a) and (b) shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise :

- a.* prescribed classes of employees, constituting not less than 80 per cent, of all employees; or
- b.* prescribed classes of the economically active population constituting not less than 30 per cent, of all residents; or

Article 18 shall read :

The benefit specified in Article 16 shall be granted throughout the contingency, except that it need not be paid for the first three days of suspension of earnings and may be limited to 52 weeks in each case of sickness or to 78 weeks in any consecutive period of three years.

Article 21, *pari-a.* (a) shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise :

- (a) prescribed classes of employees constituting not less than 55 per cent, of all employees; or

Article 24 shall read :

1. Where classes of employees are protected, the duration of the benefits specified in Article 22 may be limited to 21 weeks within a period of 12 months, or to 21 weeks in each case of suspension of earnings.
2. Where all residents whose means during the contingency do not exceed prescribed limits are protected, the benefit specified in Article 22 shall be granted throughout the contingency. Provided that the duration of the prescribed benefit guaranteed without a means test may be limited in accordance with paragraph 1 of this Article.
3. Where national laws or regulations provide that the duration of the benefit shall vary with the length of the contribution period and /or the benefit previously received within a prescribed period, the provisions of paragraph 1 shall be deemed to be fulfilled if the average duration of benefit is at least 21 weeks within a period of 12 months.
4. The benefit need not be paid :
 - a.* for the first three days in each case of suspension of earnings, counting the days of unemployment before and after temporary employment lasting not more than a prescribed period as part of the same case of suspension of earnings; or
 - b.* for the first six days within a period of twelve months.
5. In the case of seasonal workers, the duration of the benefit and the waiting period may be adapted to their conditions of employment.
6. Measures shall be taken to maintain a high and stable level of employment in the country, and appropriate facilities shall be provided to assist unemployed persons to obtain suitable new work including placement services, vocational training courses, assistance in their transfer to another district when necessary to find suitable employment, and related services.

Article 26, paragraphs 2 and 3 shall read :

2. The prescribed age shall be not more than 65 years or than such higher age that the number of residents having attained that age is not less than 10 per cent, of the number of residents under that age but over 15 years. Provided that, where prescribed classes of employees only are protected, the prescribed age shall be not more than 65 years.

3. National laws or regulations may provide that the benefit of a person otherwise entitled to it may be suspended if he is engaged in any prescribed gainful activity, or that the benefit, if contributory, may be reduced whenever the earnings of the beneficiary exceed a prescribed amount.

Article 27, paragraphs (a) and (b) shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise :

- a. prescribed classes of employees, constituting not less than 80 per cent, of all employees; or
- b. prescribed classes of the economically active population, constituting not less than 30 per cent, of all residents; or

Article 28, paragraph (b) shall read :

(b) where all residents whose means during the contingency do not exceed prescribed limits are protected, in such a manner as to comply with the requirements of Article 67. Provided that a prescribed benefit shall be guaranteed without means tests to the prescribed classes of persons determined in accordance with subparagraphs (a) or (b) of Article 27, subject to qualifying conditions not more stringent than those specified in paragraph 1 of Article 29.

Article 32, paragraph (d) shall read :

(d) the loss of support suffered by the widow or child as the result of the death of the breadwinner;

Article 33 shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise prescribed classes of employees constituting not less than 80 per cent, of all employees and, for the benefit in respect of the death of the breadwinner, also their wives and children.

Article 41 shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise, in so far as periodical payments are concerned :

- a. prescribed classes of employees, constituting not less than 80 per cent, of all employees; or
- b. prescribed classes of the economically active population, constituting not less than 30 per cent, of all residents.

Article 44 shall read :

The total value of the benefits granted in accordance with Article 42 shall be such as to represent 2 per cent, of the wage of an ordinary adult male labourer as determined in accordance with the rules laid down in Article 66 multiplied by the total number of children of all residents.

Article 48 shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise :

- a. all women in prescribed classes of employees, which classes constitute not less than 80 per cent, of all employees, and, for maternity medical benefit, also the wives of men in these classes; or
- b. all women in prescribed classes of the economically active population, which classes constitute not less than 30 per cent, of all residents, and, for maternity medical benefit, also the wives of men in these classes.

Article 49, paragraph 2 shall read :

The medical care shall include at least :

- a. pre-natal, confinement and postnatal care, either by medical practitioners or by qualified midwives;
- b. hospitalisation where necessary; and

- c. pharmaceutical supplies; the patient or her breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the pharmaceutical supplies the beneficiary receives. The rules concerning such cost-sharing shall be so designed as to avoid hardship, and the part of the cost paid by the beneficiary or breadwinner shall not exceed 25 per cent, on the average. Where cost-sharing takes the form of a fixed sum in respect of each prescription, the total of such payments made by all persons protected shall not exceed 25 per cent, of the total cost within a given period.

Article 54 shall read :

The contingency covered shall include inability to engage in any gainful occupation to an extent prescribed, which inability is likely to be permanent or to persist after the exhaustion of sickness benefit. Provided that the prescribed extent of such inability shall not exceed two-thirds.

Article 55, paragraphs (a) and (b) shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise :

- a. prescribed classes of employees, constituting not less than 80 per cent, of all employees; or
- b. prescribed classes of the economically active population, constituting not less than 30 per cent, of all residents; or

Article 56 shall read:

1. The benefit shall be a periodical payment calculated as follows :
 - a. where classes of employees or classes of the economically active population are protected, in such a manner as to comply either with the requirements of Article 65 or with the requirements of Article 66;
 - b. where all residents whose means during the contingency do not exceed prescribed limits are protected, in such a manner as to comply with the requirements of Article 67. Provided that a prescribed benefit shall be guaranteed without a means test to the prescribed classes of persons determined in accordance with sub-paragraphs (a) or (b) of Article 55, subject to qualifying conditions not more stringent than those specified in paragraph 1 of Article 57.
2. Measures shall be taken to provide for functional and vocational rehabilitation services, and to maintain appropriate facilities to assist handicapped persons in obtaining suitable work, including placement services, assistance in helping them transfer to another district when necessary to find suitable employment, and related services.

Article 61, paragraphs (a) and (b) shall read :

The persons protected shall comprise :

- a. the wives and children of breadwinners in prescribed classes of employees, which classes constitute not less than 80 per cent, of all employees; or
- b. the wives and children of breadwinners in prescribed classes of the economically active population, which classes constitute not less than 30 per cent, of all residents; or

Article 62, paragraph (b) shall read :

(b) where all resident widows and resident children whose means during the contingency do not exceed prescribed limits are protected, in such a manner as to comply with the requirements of Article 67. Provided that a prescribed benefit shall be guaranteed without a means test to the wives and children of breadwinners in the prescribed classes of persons determined in accordance with sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of Article 61, subject to qualifying conditions not more stringent than those specified in paragraph 1 of Article 63.

Article 68, paragraphs 2 and 3 shall read :

2. Under contributory social security schemes which protect employees, the persons protected who are nationals of another Member for which this Protocol is in force, shall have the same rights as nationals
3. The provisions of paragraph i of this Article shall not affect the application of the provisions of the European Interim Agreement on Social Security other than schemes for Old Age, Invalidity and Survivors, or of the European Interim Agreement on Social Security Schemes relating to Old" Age, Invalidity and Survivors, or of the European Convention on Social and Medical Assistance or of the Protocols to the said Agreements and Convention, signed in Paris on 11th December 1953.

Appendix 1 SCHEDULE TO PART XI

Periodical payments to standard beneficiaries

CONTINGENCY	STANDARD BENEFICIARY	PERCENTAGE
III	Sickness	Man with wife and two children. 50
IV	Unemployment	Man with wife and two children. 50
V	Old age	Man with wife of pensionable age. 45
VI	Employment injury : Incapacity for work	Man with wife and two children. 50
	Total loss of earning capacity	Man with wife and two children.
	(a) general	50
VIII	Maternity	Woman. 50
VIII	50	
IX	Invalidity	Man with wife and two children. 50
X	Survivors	Widow with two children (or two children if widow's pension conditional on her being incapable of self-support). 45

Article 75, paragraphs 1 and 2 shall read :

1. Each Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol shall submit to the Secretary-General an annual report concerning the application of these Acts. This report shall include :
 - a. full information concerning the laws and regulations by which effect is given to the provisions of these Acts covered by the ratification; and
 - b. evidence of compliance with the statistical conditions specified in :
 1. Articles 9 (a), (b) or (c); 15 (a) or (b); 21 (a); 27 (a) or (b); 33; 41 (a) or (b); 48 (a) or (b); 55 (a) or (b); 61 (a) or (b); as regards the number of persons protected;
 2. Articles 44, 65, 66 or 67, as regards the rates of benefit;
 3. Article 24, paragraph 2, as regards duration of unemployment benefit; and

4. Article 71, paragraph 2, as regards the proportion of the financial resources constituted by the insurance contributions of employees protected.

Such evidence shall as far as possible be presented in such general order and manner as may be suggested by the Committee.

2. Each Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol shall furnish to the Secretary-General, if so requested by him, further information of the manner in which it has implemented the provisions of these Acts covered by its ratification.

Article 76 shall read :

1. The Committee of Ministers shall, by a two-thirds majority in accordance with Article 20, paragraph (d) of the Statute of the Council of Europe, decide whether each Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol has complied with the obligations of the Code and the Protocol that it has accepted.
2. If the Committee of Ministers considers that a Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol is not complying with its obligations under these Acts, it shall invite the said Member to take such measures as the Committee of Ministers considers necessary to ensure such compliance.

Article 77 shall read :

Each Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol shall report every two years to the Secretary-General on the state of its law and practice in regard to any of Parts II to X of the Code and the Protocol thereto which such Member has not specified in its ratification of the Code and the Protocol in virtue of Article 3 or in a notification made subsequently in virtue of Article 4.

Article 80 shall read :

1. The Committee of Ministers shall, by a two-thirds majority in accordance with Article 20, paragraph (d) of the Statute of the Council of Europe, decide whether each Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol has complied with the obligations of the Code and the Protocol that it has accepted.
2. If the Committee of Ministers considers that a Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol is not complying with its obligations under these Acts, it shall invite the said Member to take such measures as the Committee of Ministers considers necessary to ensure such compliance.

Article 77 shall read :

Each Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol shall report every two years to the Secretary-General on the state of its law and practice in regard to any of Parts II to X of the Code and the Protocol thereto which such Member has not specified in its ratification of the Code and the Protocol in virtue of Article 3 or in a notification made subsequently in virtue of Article 4.

Article 80 shall read :

1. After the coming into force of this Protocol, the Committee of Ministers may invite any State not being a Member of the Council of Europe to accede to the Protocol. The accession of such State shall be subject to the same conditions and procedure as laid down in the Protocol with regard to ratification.
2. A State shall accede to this Protocol by depositing an instrument of accession with the Secretary-General. This Protocol shall come into force for any State so acceding one year after the date of deposit of its instrument of accession.
3. The obligations and rights of an acceding State shall be the same as those provided for in this Protocol for a Member which has ratified the Protocol.

Article 81¹ shall read :

1. The Code and/or this Protocol shall apply to the metropolitan territory of each Member for which it is in force and of each acceding State. Each Member or each acceding State may, at the time of signature or of the deposit of its instrument of ratification or accession, specify, by declaration addressed to the Secretary-General, the territory which shall be considered to be its metropolitan territory for this purpose.

1. This text is based on Article 81 of the Code as approved by the Committee of Ministers.

2. Each Member ratifying the Code and/ or this Protocol or each acceding State may, at the time of deposit of its instrument of ratification or accession, or at any time thereafter, notify the Secretary-General that the Code and/or this Protocol shall, in whole or in part and subject to any modifications specified in the notification, extend to any part of its metropolitan territory not specified under paragraph 1 of this Article or to any of the other territories for whose international relations it is responsible. Modifications specified in such notification may be cancelled or amended by subsequent notification.
3. Any Member for which the Code and/or this Protocol is in force or any acceding State may, at such time as it can denounce the Code and/or this Protocol in accordance with Article 82, notify the Secretary-General that the Code and/or the Protocol shall cease to apply to any part of its metropolitan territory or to any of the other territories to which the Code and/or the Protocol has been extended by it in accordance with paragraph (2) of this Article.

Article 82 shall read :

Each Member which has ratified the Code and this Protocol and each State which has acceded to them may denounce the Code and the Protocol or only the Protocol or any one or more of Parts II to X of these Acts only at the end of a period of five years from the date on which the Code and/or the Protocol thereto entered into force respectively for such a Member or acceding State, or at the end of any successive period of five years, and in each case after giving one year's notice to the Secretary-General. Such denunciation shall not affect the validity of the Code and/or of the Protocol in respect of the other Members which have ratified them or in respect of the other States which have acceded to them, provided that at all times there are not less than five such Members or acceding States Parties to the Code and not less than three such Members of acceding States Parties to the Protocol.

Article 83 shall read :

The Secretary-General shall notify the Members of the Council, the Government of any acceding State and the Director-General of the International Labour Office :

1. of the date of entry into force of this Protocol and the names of any Members who ratify it;
2. of the deposit of any instrument of accession in accordance with Article 80 and of such notifications as are received with it;
3. of any notification received in accordance with Articles 4 and 81; and
4. of any notice received in accordance with Article 82.

SECTION II

1. No Member of the Council of Europe shall sign or ratify this Protocol without having simultaneously or previously signed or ratified the European Code of Social Security.
2. No State shall accede to this Protocol without having simultaneously or previously acceded to the European Code of Social Security.

SECTION III

1. This Protocol shall be open for signature by the Members. It shall be subject to ratification. Instruments of ratification shall be deposited with the Secretary-General, provided that the Committee of Ministers in appropriate cases has previously given an affirmative decision as provided for in Section IV, paragraph 4.
2. This Protocol shall enter into force one year after the date of the deposit of the third instrument of ratification.
3. As regards any Signatory ratifying subsequently, this Protocol shall enter into force one year after the date of deposit of its instrument of ratification.

SECTION IV

1. Any Signatory wishing to avail itself of the provisions of Article 2, paragraph 2 of the Code as amended by the Protocol shall, before ratification, submit to the Secretary-General a report showing to what extent its system of social security is in conformity with the provisions of this Protocol.

Such report shall include a statement of:

- a. the relevant laws and regulations; and
- b. evidence of compliance with the statistical conditions specified in the following provisions of the Code as amended by this Protocol :
 1. Articles 9 (a), (b) or (c); 15 (a) or (b); 21 (a); 27 (a) or (6); 33; 41 (a) or (6); 48 (a) or (6); 55 (a) or (b) ; 61 (a) or (b), as regards the number of persons protected;
 2. Articles 44, 65, 66 or 67, as regards the rates of benefit;
 3. Article 24, paragraph 2, as regards duration of unemployment benefit ; and
 4. Article 71, paragraph 2, as regards the proportion of the financial resources constituted by the insurance contributions of employees protected.
- c. all elements which the Signatory wishes to be taken into account, in accordance with Article 2, paragraphs 2 and 3 of the Code as amended by this Protocol.

2. The Signatory shall furnish to the Secretary-General, if so requested by him, further information on the manner in which its system of social security is in conformity with the provisions of this Protocol.

3. Such report and further information shall be examined by the Committee which shall take into account the provisions of Article 2, paragraph 3 of the Code. The Committee shall submit to the Committee of Ministers a report containing its conclusions.

4. The Committee of Ministers shall, by a two-thirds majority in accordance with Article 20, paragraph (d) of the Statute of the Council of Europe, decide whether the system of social security of such Signatory is in conformity with the requirements of this Protocol.

5. If the Committee of Ministers decides that the said social security scheme is not in conformity with the provisions of this Protocol, it shall so inform the Signatory concerned and may make recommendations as to how such conformity may be effected.

In witness thereof the undersigned, being duly authorised thereto, have signed this Protocol.

Done at this in the English and French languages, both texts being equally authoritative, in a single copy which shall remain deposited in the archives of the Council of Europe, and of which the Secretary-General shall send certified copies to each of the Signatories and to the Director-General of the International Labour Office.

Appendix 2 ANNEX 2 shall read : Supplementary Services or Advantages

PART II - Medical care

1. Medical supervision or treatment as required, maintenance, nursing and other auxiliary services in convalescent homes, spas, and prevent-oria and similar institutions for the prevention of tuberculosis, provided that the beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the care received to the extent of one-third.
2. Conservative dental care for all persons protected, provided that the beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the care received to the extent of 25 per cent, except in the case of children and expectant mothers.
3. Dental prostheses, provided that the beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the prostheses supplied to the extent of one-half.
4. Hospital care, including maintenance, care by general practitioners or specialists, as required, nursing and all auxiliary services required, without limit of duration.
5. Home nursing and domestic aid, provided that the beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the care received to an extent that will not involve hardship.
6. Eye-glasses, provided that the beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the eye-glasses supplied to the extent of one-half.
7. Hearing aids, provided that the beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the hearing aids supplied to the extent of one half.
8. Artificial limbs and other major medical or surgical supplies, provided that the beneficiary or his breadwinner may be required to share in the cost of the supplies received to the extent of one-half.
9. Where cost-sharing takes the form of a fixed sum in respect of each case of treatment or each prescription of pharmaceutical supplies, the total of such payments made by all persons protected in respect of any one of the types of care referred to in items 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 or 8 shall not exceed the specified percentage of the total cost of that type of care within a given period.
10. The provision of medical care to the extent stipulated in Article 10 of the Code as amended by this Protocol, without qualifying period.

PART III - Sickness benefit

1. Sickness benefit at a rate not lower than that specified in Article 16 of the Code, without limit of duration.

PART IV - Unemployment benefit

1. Unemployment benefit at a rate not lower than that specified in Article 22 of the Code, without limit of duration, where recourse is had to Article 21 (a) of the Code as amended by the Protocol for the purpose of ratification.
2. Benefits for workers who are unable to claim the right to them under the normal provisions of the law or who have exceeded the period during which benefits are normally paid.

PART V - Old-age benefit

1. Old-age benefit at a rate of at least 50 per cent, of the benefit specified in Article 28 of the Code as amended by this Protocol :
 - a. under paragraph 2 of Article 29 of the Code or where the benefit specified in Article 28 of the Code as amended by this Protocol is conditional upon a period of residence, and the Member does not avail itself of paragraph 3 of Article 29 of the Code, after ten years of residence, and
 - b. under paragraph 5 of Article 29 of the Code, subject to prescribed conditions regarding the previous economic activity of the person protected.

PART VI - Employment injury benefit

1. Vocational rehabilitation for victims of employment injury.
2. Periodical payments to the ascendants of a breadwinner protected, in case of death due to employment injury of the breadwinner, amounting to not less than 20 per cent, of the previous earnings of the breadwinner or of the wage of the ordinary adult male labourer, calculated in such a manner as to comply with the requirements of Article 65 or with the requirements of Article 66 of the Code, as the case may be. Provided that the periodical payments need not exceed the amount that was contributed by the breadwinner towards the maintenance of the ascendants.
3. Periodical payments to the survivors of a breadwinner protected, in case of death not due to employment injury, where the breadwinner was in receipt of a pension in respect of total or serious loss of earning capacity; such payments to survivors shall be in conformity with the requirements of the relevant provisions of the Code as amended by this Protocol.

PART VIII - Maternity benefit

1. A birth grant or grants, or a periodical payment during the nursing of the child by the mother.
2. Periodical payments, in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Code as amended by this Protocol, for the dependent wives of men in the classes protected, amounting to at least 50 per cent, of the benefit specified in Article 50 of the Code.
3. Provision of maternity benefit without qualifying period.

PART IX - Invalidity benefit

1. Invalidity benefit at a rate of at least 50 per cent, of the benefit specified in Article 56 of the Code as amended by this Protocol :
 - a. under paragraph 2 of Article 57 of the Code or, where the benefit specified in Article 56 of the Code as amended by this Protocol is conditional upon a period of residence, and the Member does not avail itself of paragraph 3 of Article 57 of the Code, after five years of residence; and
 - b. for a person protected who by reason only of his advanced age when the provisions concerned in the application of this Part as amended by this Protocol come into force, has not satisfied the conditions prescribed in accordance with paragraph 2 of Article 57 of the Code, subject to prescribed conditions regarding the previous economic activity of the person protected.
2. Vocational rehabilitation for invalids.

PART X - Survivors' benefit

1. Survivors' benefit at a rate of at least 50 per cent, of the benefit specified in Article 62 of the Code as amended by this Protocol :
 - a. under paragraph 2 of Article 63 of the Code or, where the benefit specified in Article 62 of the Code as amended by this Protocol is conditional upon a period of residence, and the Member does not avail itself of paragraph 3 of Article 63 of the Code, after five years of residence;
 - b. to the persons protected whose breadwinner had not satisfied the conditions prescribed in accordance with paragraph 2 of Article 63 of the Code, by reason only of his advanced age when the provisions concerned in the application of this Part as amended by this Protocol come into force, subject to prescribed conditions regarding the previous economic activity of the breadwinner.
2. Periodical payments to the invalid widower who is indigent of a woman breadwinner protected, amounting to not less than 20 per cent, of the previous earnings of the breadwinner or of the wage of the ordinary adult male labourer, calculated in such a manner as to comply with the requirements of Article 65 or with the requirements of Article 66 of the Code, as the case may be.

PARTS II, III, VI on X

1. Funeral benefit for economically active persons protected amounting to :
 - 1.1. thirty times the daily previous earnings of the person protected which serve, or would have served, for the calculation of the sickness, employment injury or survivors' benefit, as the case may be, provided that the total benefit need not exceed 30 times the daily wage of the skilled male manual employee determined in accordance with the provisions of Article 65 of the Code; or
 - 1.2. thirty times the daily wage of the ordinary adult male labourer, determined in accordance with the provisions of Article 66 of the Code.

PARTS II OR III

1. Funeral benefit for the dependent wives and children protected or for the dependent wives and children of the persons protected, amounting to :
 - 1.1. fifteen times the daily previous earnings of the breadwinner protected which serve for the calculation of sickness benefit, provided that the total benefit need not exceed 15 times the daily wage of the skilled male manual employee determined in accordance with the provisions of Article 65 of the Code. or
 - 1.2. fifteen times the daily wage of the ordinary adult male labourer determined in accordance with the provisions of Article 66 of the Code.