



Doc. 16347

20 February 2026

Alleged use of a prohibited chemical agent against protesters in Georgia

Written question No. 810 to the Committee of Ministers

by Mr Gustaf GÖTHBERG, Sweden, Group of the European People's Party

Citing chemical weapons experts, whistleblowers from Georgia's riot police, and medical professionals, a BBC Eye investigation has indicated that an agent known as camite – a substance deployed during the First World War and subsequently abandoned by 1930 due to its harmful effects – may have been used during the initial days of the pro EU demonstrations that commenced on 28 November 2024 in Georgia.

In a recent communication addressed to Giorgi Gvarakidze, Prosecutor General of Georgia, the Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights underscored that the use of water cannons containing chemical irritants should be addressed as part of the POG's investigations into the use of force by law enforcement against protesters in November and December 2024, as it raises serious questions of legality, necessity and proportionality.

Mr Göthberg

To ask the Committee of Ministers:

What measures has the Committee of Ministers undertaken to ensure that the Georgian authorities conduct a thorough, effective, and impartial investigation into these allegations?

Would the Secretary General's possible recourse to the mandate provided for in Article 52 of the European Convention on Human Rights help the Council of Europe organs to obtain all the relevant information on this matter?

Other signatories (see overleaf)



Other signatories¹:

ÅBERG Boriana, Sweden, EPP/CD
ABRAHAM Knut, Germany, EPP/CD
BASTOS Regina, Portugal, EPP/CD
BINDER-KELLER Marianne, Switzerland, EPP/CD
BRICO Christophe, Monaco, EPP/CD
CARVALHO Ricardo, Portugal, EPP/CD
DAVIDOVICI Natalia, Republic of Moldova, EPP/CD
EDER-GITSCHTHALER Andrea, Austria, EPP/CD
HISPÁN Pablo, Spain, EPP/CD
KALNIŅA-LUKAŠEVICA Zanda, Latvia, EPP/CD
LEYTE Carmen, Spain, EPP/CD
MODERT Octavie, Luxembourg, EPP/CD
PASQUIER-CIULLA Christine, Monaco, EPP/CD
PAVIĆ Marko, Croatia, EPP/CD
ROBLES Gonzalo, Spain, EPP/CD
SOBOLIEV Serhii, Ukraine, EPP/CD
STAMATIS Georgios, Greece, EPP/CD
TRØEN Tone Wilhelmsen, Norway, EPP/CD
VOKSHI Albana, Albania, EPP/CD
WIECHEL Markus, Sweden, ECPA

1. ECPA: European Conservatives, Patriots and Affiliates
EPP/CD: Group of the European People's Party