



**Doc. 13631**

08 October 2014

## Rising Islamophobia in Europe

### Motion for a resolution

tabled by Ms Tülin ERKAL KARA and other members of the Assembly

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This motion has not been discussed in the Assembly and commits only those who have signed it

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Islamophobia, as a form of intolerance and discrimination motivated by fear, distrust and hatred, often manifests itself along with racism, xenophobia, anti-immigrant sentiments and religious intolerance. It creates an abstract and imaginary enemy of millions of Muslims all over the world.

Islamophobic rhetoric, at the least, associates Muslims with terrorism and portrays them as international and domestic threats. It reinforces negative stereotypes about Muslims as a monolithic group whose culture is fundamentally incompatible with human rights and democracy.

At the most, it bears violence: between the years of 2000-2014, 484 acts of Islamophobic aggression of various forms have been documented in Western Europe alone, exponentially increasing after 2009. In 95 instances, the aggression amounted to arson.

This trend is testament to a more serious problem that should concern not just Muslims, but the adherents of all faiths and religions. The alarming increase in the number of acts that defame religions and their followers, has now serious implications for international peace and security.

A successful fight against all forms and manifestations of discrimination and intolerance requires concerted efforts of the international community as a whole. The Parliamentary Assembly should unequivocally condemn the rise of the phenomenon of Islamophobia in Europe and formulate recommendations for policy and law-makers, as well as actors of civil society and youth movements.

*Signed (see overleaf)*



*Signed*<sup>1</sup>:

ERKAL KARA Tülin, Turkey, EC  
AGRAMUNT Pedro, Spain, EPP/CD  
BAYKAL Deniz, Turkey, SOC  
BOKUCHAVA Tinatin, Georgia, EPP/CD  
DENEMEÇ Reha, Turkey, EC  
DERVOZ Ismeta, Bosnia and Herzegovina, EPP/CD  
DI STEFANO Manlio, Italy, NR  
DÍAZ TEJERA Arcadio, Spain, SOC  
DİŞLİ Şaban, Turkey, EPP/CD  
GROSS Andreas, Switzerland, SOC  
HANCOCK Mike, United Kingdom, ALDE  
KANDELAKI Giorgi, Georgia, EPP/CD  
LESKAJ Valentina, Albania, SOC  
PASHAYEVA Ganira, Azerbaijan, EC  
SCHENNACH Stefan, Austria, SOC  
SELVİ Ömer, Turkey, EC  
SEYIDOV Samad, Azerbaijan, EC  
SHALSI Eduard, Albania, SOC  
SPADONI Maria Edera, Italy, NR  
TAKTAKISHVILI Chiora, Georgia, ALDE  
TÜRKEŞ Tuğrul, Turkey, EC  
TÜRKEŞ Ahmet Kutalmış, Turkey, ALDE  
VASILI Petrit, Albania, SOC

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1. ALDE: Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe  
EC: European Conservatives Group  
EPP/CD: Group of the European People's Party  
SOC: Socialist Group  
NR: Representatives not belonging to a Political Group